

Complete the passage by filling in the blank with the most appropriate sentence.

Mae Jemison, an astronaut originally from Alabama, secured her place in history as the first African American woman to travel to space during the STS-47 mission aboard the Space Shuttle Endeavour. Her time in orbit lasted for eight days, during which she completed 127 revolutions of the planet while performing scientific research inside the Spacelab Japan module. ---- The following year, she left NASA and pursued a varied career path, becoming a notable entrepreneur, educator, and writer.

1. Complete the paragraph with the most appropriate sentence.

- A) The primary objective of the STS-47 mission was to conduct international microgravity research.
- B) Many astronauts who flew on the Space Shuttle contributed to significant scientific advancements.
- C) Despite the historic nature of the flight, this was to be Jemison's only mission as an astronaut.
- D) Her successful completion of the mission suggested she would be assigned to many future space flights.
- E) Her work on the Spacelab Japan module was considered highly valuable for scientific purposes.

Henry Kissinger, who was born in Germany in 1923, fled to the United States with his family in 1938 as part of the wave of Jewish refugees escaping Nazi persecution. ---- During the Vietnam conflict, he served as a crucial governmental advisor, though his stance on American military engagement underwent a significant transformation. While he had initially supported US involvement in the war, Kissinger eventually reversed his position and played a pivotal role in the peace negotiations that brought the conflict to its conclusion. His evolution from refugee to influential diplomat exemplifies the American dream of reinvention through education and public service.

2. Complete the paragraph with the most appropriate sentence.

- A) After obtaining American citizenship in 1943, he pursued higher education at Harvard University and subsequently established himself as a prominent foreign policy theorist through several influential works on diplomatic strategy.
- B) Despite facing initial challenges with the English language, he adapted quickly to American culture and maintained close ties with other German immigrants throughout his life.
- C) He immediately began working for the government upon his arrival and was recognized as an expert in European affairs due to his firsthand experience of Nazi policies.
- D) These experiences shaped his worldview fundamentally, leading him to develop theories about international conflict that would later influence global diplomatic practices.
- E) His academic career focused primarily on the historical analysis of European diplomacy, particularly examining the causes and consequences of both World Wars.

Ho Chi Minh's birth occurred during France's colonial occupation of Vietnam. During his youth, he had actively advocated for Vietnamese citizens' equal rights before the Bolshevik revolution motivated his embrace of communist ideology. ---- Throughout the following years, he pursued independence efforts from exile. When the Second World War concluded, he commanded the Viet Minh during the First Indochina War, ultimately triumphing over Vietnam's French colonial administration. His death preceded his nation's unification by six years.

3. Complete the paragraph with the most appropriate sentence.

- A) During this period, French colonial policies severely restricted Vietnamese cultural practices and traditional education.
- B) He abandoned his communist beliefs and focused solely on nationalist resistance movements.
- C) After visiting Moscow in 1923, he founded the Indochinese Communist Party in 1929.
- D) These revolutionary activities soon attracted international attention from communist leaders.
- E) Communist movements were gaining momentum across Asia during the early 20th century.

The Medieval period is frequently characterized as an era of violence, ignorance, and suffering - commonly termed the 'Dark Ages' that separated classical civilization from the enlightenment period. ---- This comprehensive examination investigates the most compelling narratives from this turbulent era, spanning from William the Conqueror's victory at Hastings to the harsh Spanish Inquisition initiated by Isabella of Castile. These accounts reveal the stories of monarchs and nobility, crusaders and outlaws, clergy and commoners, among others.

4. Complete the paragraph with the most appropriate sentence.

- A) However, although conflict and religious intolerance undoubtedly shaped this epoch, the Medieval age was equally populated by courageous adventurers, innovative creators, and remarkable leaders whose influence endures today.
- B) Archaeological evidence confirms that disease and famine were indeed the primary causes of population decline during this period.
- C) Modern historians continue to debate the exact chronological boundaries that define the Medieval period.
- D) Such negative assessments have dominated academic discourse for centuries without proper historical scrutiny.
- E) This characterization accurately reflects the harsh realities documented in contemporary medieval sources.